

Contents

Foreword	8
Chapter I. Introduction to Technology	10
1.1. What is Technology?	11
1.2. Today's and Future's Important Technologies	12
1.3. Technological Changes and its Stages	15
1.4. Technological Change from Industry 1.0 to Industry 4.0	17
1.5. Industry 4.0 Technologies	20
1.6. Digital Technological Transformation	28
1.7. Technology Policies and Management	30
1.8. Social and Cultural Effects of Technological Changes	35
Chapter II. Introduction to Information Technology (IT)	37
2.1. Is Knowledge Technology or Information Technology?	38
2.2. What is the Concept of Informatics?	40
2.3. What is Information Technology (IT)?	41
2.4. Basic Theories and Standards of Information Technologies	42
2.5. What is Digitization and Datatization?	51
2.6. What are Data, Information and Knowledge?	54
2.7. Information Technology and Communication	63
2.8. Information Technology and Security	67
2.9. The Effects of Information Technologies on Human Behavior	78
2.10. Values Generated by Information Technology	81
2.11. New Opportunities Created by Information Technologies	83
2.12. Importance and Effects of Information Technology	85
2.13. Information Technology Digital Media Terms	87
2.14. How to Select Information Technologies?	90
Chapter III. Information Technology Hardware	95
3.1. What is a Computer?	96
3.2. Classification of Computers	103
3.3. History of Computers	105
3.4. Comparison of Computer with Human Brain	111
3.5. What to Consider When Buying a Computer	113
3.6. Computer Networking Technology	116
3.7. Wireless and Mobile Technology	123
3.8. ADSL Technology	132
3.9. VoIP Technology	135
3.10. 3D Printers	136
Chapter IV. Information Technology Software	139
4.1. Computer Software	140

4.2. Computer Operating System (OS)	141
4.3. Computer Programming Languages	143
4.4. Computer Application Software	145
4.5. Databases (DB)	148
4.6. Open Source Free Software	154
4.7. Linux Operating System	156
4.8. Pardus Operating System in Turkey	160
4.9. Computer Virus Software	161
4.10. Computer Anti-Virus Software	166
4.11. Cloud Computing (CC) Technology	169
Bölüm V. Internet Technologies	177
5.1. What is Internet?	178
5.2. Brief History of the Internet	181
5.3. Internet's Spread Rate and Importance	183
5.4. Internet Literacy	190
5.5. Internet-Related Terms	192
5.6. Tools for Connecting to the Internet	196
5.7. Research and Search Engines on the Internet	198
5.8. How Safe is the Internet?	199
5.9. Internet and Children	201
5.10. Intranet Systems	203
5.11. Extranet Systems	204
5.12. What is WEB Site?	205
5.13. WEB Site Design	208
5.14. Html Programming Language	212
5.15. How to have WEB Site?	214
5.16. Electronic Commerce (e-Commerce)	217
5.17. Mobile Commerce (m-Commerce)	232
5.18. Collaboration Technology and Social Network	235
5.19. Electronic Government (e-Government)	241
5.20. Historical Development of Internet in Turkey	252
5.21. Internet Usage Statistics in Turkey	254
5.22. How could Internet Usage Increased in Turkey?	258
Chapter VI. Information Technology at Home	260
6.1. Smart Home Automation	260
6.2. Digital Security Systems	263
6.3. Multimedia Home Computers	265
6.4. MP3/MP4 and CD/DVD Players	267
6.5. Digital Camera and Camcorder	268
6.6. Classic and Smart Mobile Phones	269
Chapter VII. Information Technology at Work	274

7.1. Information Technology and Business Competitiveness	277
7.2. Information Systems (IS) in Organizations	279
7.3. Classification of Information Systems by Management Level	286
7.4. Classification of Information Systems by Functions	289
7.5. Operational Information Systems	289
7.6. Management Support Information Systems	295
7.7. Data Analysis Information Systems	303
7.8. Artificial Intelligence Information Systems	309
7.9. Corporate Information Systems	315
Chapter VIII. Information Technology at School	320
8.1. What is Education and Teaching According to IT?	322
8.2. The ITs That are Becoming Instructional Technologies	324
8.3. Information Technology Managed Instruction (ITMI)	326
8.4. Information Technology Aided Learning (ITAL)	326
8.5. Virtual (Online) and Distance Instruction	329
8.6. FATİH and EBA Projects in Instruction System	330
Chapter IX. Information Technology in City	333
9.1. Smart City (SC)	334
9.2. City Information System (CIS)	337
9.3. Municipal Information System (MIS)	339
9.4. Electronic Municipality (e-Municipality)	340
9.5. Wireless Municipal Internet Network (WMIN)	343
9.6. Geographical Information System (GIS)	344
9.7. City Security Management System (CSMS)	345
9.8. Internet of Things Information System (IoTIS)	346
Chapter X. Information Society	351
10.1. Characteristics of Information Society	354
10.2. Informatics Class and Their Characteristics	362
10.3. The Needs of Individual in the Information Society	364
10.4. Information Society and Digital Divide in the World	365
10.5. Computer Ergonomics and Health	369
10.6. Informatics Law (IL), Ethics and Intellectual Property	377
Chapter XI. Information Economy (IE)	384
11.1. Main Sectors of Information Economy	387
11.2. Contributions of Internet to the Information Economy	390
11.3. Informatics Ecosystems	391
11.4. Employment in Information Economy	393
11.5. Unemployment in Information Economy	399
11.6. How to Switch to Information Society and Economy?	402
Chapter XII. Recommendations for Technology Policy	406

Epilogue	414
Abbreviations	416
Internet Resources	425
References	428
Curriculum Vitae	446
Author's Other Books	447
Back Page	448